

Name, Surname : **# ANSWERS #**
 Student ID :
 Course Code : 520000002261195
 Title : INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER ENGINEERING [40 minutes]
 Assessment : Quiz Midterm Final
 Date : 11.01.2018 12.00

1. The Internet is a name for an internet that spans the **WORLD**
2. **VON NEUMANN** computer is considered as the basis for the modern computers because it has stored program concept and single memory for data and instructions.
3. A section of a program to be executed by one process at a time is called **CRITICAL REGION**
4. For a typical system, **UTILITY** means providing the raw capabilities to the user to achieve their goal, however, allowing the user to learn and to use these raw capabilities easily is **USABILITY**
5. Text-based user interfaces to communicate with the operating system is generally called **SHELL**
6. A **FLIP-FLOP** is used for 1-bit storage in computer hardware.
7. A memory consists of cells, each of which can store .. **8** .. bits, and that is equal to .. **1** .. byte(s).
8. Frames capturing the scene in an animation at specified points in time is called **KEYFRAME**
9. Networks are classified in terms of scope as **LAN**, **MAN**, and **WAN**
10. Rendering pipeline in computer graphics generally starts with **CLIPPING** based on viewing volume.
11. A memory area used for the temporary storage of data is called **BUFFER**
12. .. **OVERFLOW** occurs when a value is too big to be represented generally after addition or multiplication.
13. A set of steps that defines how a task is performed is called **ALGORITHM**
14. .. **BOOT LEADER** ... is run by the CPU when power is turned on and it transfers operating system from mass storage to main memory.
15. **ROUTER** ... connects two incompatible or compatible networks resulting in a network of networks.
16. Which of the following hexadecimal numbers represents a negative number in two's complement notation?
 a) **A4** b) 16 c) 7B d) 56 **Just bit is 1.**
17. First full-length animation film is **TOY STORY**
18. In public-key encryption, ... **PUBLIC** .. key is used to encrypt messages, whereas .. **PRIVATE** .. key is used to decrypt messages.